# The Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine: What You Need to Know

## Why get vaccinated against COVID-19?

This COVID-19 vaccine can prevent the COVID-19 infection.

The COVID-19 infection (also called coronavirus disease 2019) is caused by SARS-CoV-2 virus.

Symptoms can range from no symptoms at all to severe acute respiratory syndrome. Most common symptoms include fever, cough, loss of smell and taste and fatigue.

Symptoms usually appear 2 to 14 days after infection. Early symptoms may include a loss of taste and smell. Other symptoms include shortness of breath or difficulty breathing, muscle aches, chills, sore throat, runny nose, headache and chest pain. Some people have experienced rash, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.

Some people have only mild symptoms or none at all. Children are less likely to have symptoms and more likely to have a mild form of the illness.

Some people develop lung or other organ infections severe enough to result in hospitalization and death. The risk of severe disease increases with age over 50 years, obesity and presence of other medical conditions.

SARS-CoV-2 spreads by respiratory droplets or small particles when an infected person coughs, sneezes, sings, talks or breathes especially when in close contact (within 6 feet) of other people.

Some people have reported they have gotten the virus twice. This is called reinfection. But this is not thought to be common.

This virus is more contagious than influenza or the flu. This means it spreads more easily from person to person. It is also more likely to result in hospitalization, critical care and death.

## The Moderna COVID-19 vaccine

The Moderna COVID-19 vaccine provides protection against COVID-19 infection. It is one of several vaccines developed to protect against COVID-19 infection.

In a randomized, controlled trial involving over 30,000 volunteers, the vaccine prevented symptomatic COVID-19 infection in 94% of the people who were vaccinated. The rate was 96% in those 18 to 65 years old and 86% in those 65 years and older.

The Moderna COVID-19 vaccine is recommended for adults 18 years of age and older. The vaccine is given in two doses. The second dose is given 28 days after the first.

If you are moderately or severely immunocompromised, it is recommended that you get a third dose at least 4 weeks after the second dose.

## The Moderna COVID-19 Vaccine booster

A booster dose of the Moderna vaccine is now available to all people 18 years and older. The booster is half the dosage given in the initial vaccine series.

Get the first booster dose 5 months after you received the second dose of your initial vaccine series.

Adults 50 years and older can choose to get a second booster dose of Moderna vaccine at least 4 months after the first booster dose.

If you are moderately or severely immunocompromised, get the first booster dose 3 months after you received the third dose of your initial vaccine series.
The second booster dose of Moderna vaccine is also available to people ages 18 years and older who are moderately or severely immunocompromised. The second booster dose is given at least 4 months after the first booster dose. Health care providers recommend you get this same brand mRNA vaccine for your booster doses. However, it is safe and acceptable to get any of the authorized mRNA COVID-19 vaccine boosters.

Only get a different vaccine brand for your booster dose. Health care providers do not recommend that you get a different vaccine brand for your initial vaccine series or for an additional dose if you have a weakened immune system.

Ask your health care provider if you have questions.

Tell your vaccine provider if you:

- Have had an allergic reaction after a previous dose of the Moderna COVID-19 vaccine or have a severe life-threatening allergy (anaphylaxis) to components in the vaccine, any other vaccine or any prior injections.
- Are experiencing signs or symptoms of COVID-19 infection.
- Are acutely ill or contagious with the COVID-19 infection.
- Have a condition that causes your immune system to be weakened or compromised. It is safe to get the vaccine, but this may mean that the vaccine won’t be as effective for you.
- Are taking a blood-thinning medication or have a bleeding disorder.
- Are pregnant or breastfeeding.

In some situations, your health care provider may decide to postpone the COVID-19 vaccination to a future visit.

People with minor illnesses, such as a bladder infection, may be vaccinated. People who are moderately or severely ill should usually wait until they recover before getting the COVID-19 vaccine.

Your health care provider can give you more information and answer any questions.
vaccination. Symptoms are more common after the second dose of vaccine. Most of those who developed these conditions were male adolescents and adults 12 through 39 years of age. Males in this age group, and anyone under the age of 65, can choose to increase the time between the first and second mRNA vaccine dose to 8 weeks. This can reduce the small risk of this rare side effect. The increased time between doses is not recommended if you have a weakened immune system or during time periods where there are high rates of local COVID-19 transmission. Waiting longer than 8 weeks will not help more. Seek medical care right away if you have any of these symptoms:

- Chest pain.
- Shortness of breath.
- Heart palpitations, a fast-beating heart, feeling like your heart skips a beat, or like your heart is fluttering.

An allergic reaction could occur after the vaccinated person leaves the clinic. If you have signs of a severe allergic reaction, such as hives, swelling of the face or throat, difficulty breathing, a fast heartbeat, dizziness or weakness, call 911 or have someone drive you to the nearest hospital.

For other symptoms that concern you, call your health care provider.

Adverse or allergic reactions should be reported to the Vaccine Adverse Event Reporting System (VAERS). Your health care provider may file this report or you can do it yourself.

Visit the VAERS website at www.vaers.hhs.gov or call 1-800-822-7967.

VAERS is only for reporting reactions and VAERS staff does not give medical advice.

How can I learn more?

- Ask your health care provider.
- Call your local or state health department.
- Contact the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC):
  - Call 1-800-232-4636 (1-800-CDC-INFO) or
  - Visit the CDC at www.cdc.gov/vaccines

How can I help?

V-SAFE is a voluntary vaccine safety data collection system. It uses text messaging and web surveys to provide personalized health check-ins after your COVID-19 vaccination. V-SAFE allows you to report any side effects after COVID-19 vaccination to the CDC soon after they occur. It also reminds you to get your second COVID-19 vaccine dose. Sign up for V-SAFE at https://vsafe.cdc.gov when you get your first dose of COVID-19 vaccine. You can enroll in V-SAFE on your phone or other mobile device. Mayo Clinic asks all COVID-19 vaccine recipients to take part in V-SAFE.